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XI. .   ,   , 1951
XII. .   ,   . .   , 2002

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S, G, i: i
www.sheynin.de.   Google,   . Oscar Sheynin.

[i]   ,
(14   17).   ,   ,   ,
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Lécuyer & Oberschall (1978),
You Poh Seng (1951).

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[iii]   ,

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(Plackett 1989),   ,

.   Chadwick (1842),   Snow (1855),

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(1784/1912,   . 158)

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You Poh Seng (1951,   . 214),   ,   ,

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XVII .   .   (1961),   Seneta (1985)

XIX .

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(Stigler 1977).

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Hobokan, New Jersey, 2006   C. C. Heyde, E. Seneta
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(1796)   (.   . 6
II): *For the Use of the Enemies of England. A Real
Statement … (*

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[v]   (Seneta   .
2001, . 502).   *Educational Times*   1847 .   1864

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[vi]   1877 .   (MacKenzie 1981, . 75)   ,

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1981, pp. 75 – 79

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[viii]   ,

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(S. S.)   *Statistician Supreme*.

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10. (Yule 1952),

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.   ., **Sheynin O.** (2007),   .   150-

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Yule G. U. (1952), Obituary of Karl Pearson. *Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Roy. Soc. Lond.*, vol. 8, pp. 309 – 323.

[xi]

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Kendall (1972, . 205).

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… (Fisher 1951, . 36 – 37).

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Seebohm Rowntree   .

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Urban Dynamics (1969).

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5.   Freudenthal (1961, p. xi)

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7.   Bädeker   1832 .,

Whitaker —   1868 .

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8. Nordenmark (1929) 1749 .
XIX .

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11. .
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L. H. Courtney. , . .
13. Lazarfeld
(1961). . . .
14. , , ,
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, . (2003b, . 33 – 36).
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(2013, . 16, . 9)
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16. (Quetelet 1846, . 169):

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17. .

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, 1848 – 1930, ,
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, 1922 – 2015,
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Rowntree Benjamin Seeborn,1871 – 1964, ,
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, 1858 – 1932, , ,
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II

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1.   .
                                                                        Walsh (1901)
            Irving Fisher (1922).
Palgrave's *Dictionary of Political Economy*.
                                                                                        (1887 –
1889)[1].   Roy Allen   W. R. Buckland

            ,   W. F. Maunder.
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        1888 – 1889   .
2.   Fleetwood (1707).

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            .   .   Dutot (1738).
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$I_1 = {}_1/{}_0.$ (1)

                    ,   Dutot
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7.   Dutot   Dupré de Saint Maur (1764),
                      -                            ,
                .   Dutot,
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8. Gian Rinaldo Carli (1720 – 1795),

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. (1746)

[?], [?]
1500 1750 . :

$$I_2 = \frac{1}{n}\sum(p_1/p_0). \qquad\qquad (2)$$

n – (= 3?).

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9. , , Dutot

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XVIII . W. C. Fisher
(1913) , [ ]
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[1050(50)1650, 1675, 1700,
1720, 1740(10)1790, 1795 1800 .
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Young (1812, . 67) , [ ]
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17. (1812) . .

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$$I_3 = \sum (p_1/q_0) \div \sum (p_0/q_0). \qquad\qquad (3)$$

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(3)?

$$I_4 = \sum (p_0/q) \div \sum (p_1/q), \qquad\qquad\qquad (4)$$

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Scrope,   ,
(1833a).   ,
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28.   ,   .   Porter (1838)

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James (1835).   ,

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.   Newmarch (1859)

41   1851 – 1859 .   20

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[?], *Economist*. ,

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, Jevons (1863).

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35. :
(1864; 1871); Drobisch (1871); Paasche (1874; 1878[7]).

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(3).

$$I_5 = \sum (p_1/q_1) \div \sum (p_0/q_1).$$ (5)

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36. (3) (5)
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I_T [ ],

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, . Irwing Fisher (1927)
I_3 I_5
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$$I_6 = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (p_1 q_0)}{\sum (p_0 q_0)} \frac{\sum (p_1 q_1)}{\sum (p_0 q_1)}}.$$ (6)

,
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$$I_7 = \frac{\sum [p_1(q_1 + q_0)]}{\sum [p_0(q_1 + q_0)]}.$$ (7)

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Palgrave (1886)

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$$I_8 = \frac{\sum p_1 q_1 (p_1/p_0)}{\sum (p_1 q_1)}.\qquad\qquad (8)$$

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Chambers Enc. Frisch (1939).

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          Econ. J.

          1.   , 1759 – 1823
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[49,   . 190; 50,   . 101; 56],
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                                      [?] [32,   42,   . 657].
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                             Funkhauser [16]   [17]   ,
                             J. Lond. Stat. Soc.   1841   .
                                   (1837 – 1887   .)
          14.
                                     Tucker
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P. A. Dufau   1840   .   Carl Knies,
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Funkhauser & Walker [17]   :

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Andrew Meikle   Prestonkirk.

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Boulton & Watts (

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(   ) land company   .

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[1; 10,   . 15,   . 1300 – 1301; 42,   . 3,   . 116 –
117].
1795 .   ,
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Tomahawk,   .
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Gentlemen's Magazine
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J. Stat. Soc. London

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[57, . 203]:

1833 – 1837   .   ,

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(1849)

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[10, . 16, . 178; 13, . 4, . 946; 42, . 3, . 170].

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[57, . 137].

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[32, . 34, . 411].   1831 .

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[51, . 4 – 11, 22 – 28; 57,
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75 – 77].

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(1832;   1833,   , 1835).

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[40, . 25 – 26; 22, . 65 – 70].

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.   [51, . 115 – 116]
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1861 – 1871   .,
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(1843, 1853
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1838 – 1854   . [57, . 137, 144, 147, 161, 219].

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1855 – 1867   .   1871 – 1875   . [51, .
60 – 61, 95 – 96].

216   . 1864 .
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(, 1853;
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[40, . 173,177; 14].
    Kenley   .

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Dorrington   [
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[10, . 6, . 1090 –
1091; 11, . 10, . 187; 13, . 6, . 993 – 994].
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. [57, . 60 – 62, 96, 103],
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1885 . [51, . 152][12]
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[51, . 150 – 151, 153,
156 – 157]: ,
(. 13, 1850);

(. 28, 1865); (. 36,
1873); (. 38, 1875);
(. 42, 1879).
Jubilee Volume (1885)

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[33, .
72 – 86, 363 – 364; 49, . 105 – 106; 50, . 53 – 54].
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1884 – 1886 .,
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[40, . 314].
1891 .,
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Swiney[15].
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        [10,   . 8,   . 835 – 836; 24].

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F [9 (1861), . 201 – 203].
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[32, . 69, . 540].
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[51, . 115]. ,
H. D. Pochin 100
[33, . 35]. , 1420
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[35,   . 525 – 526; 53]   :

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[9 (1887),   . 247 – 301;
(1888),   . 181 – 232; (1889),   . 133 – 164; (1890),   . 485 – 488].

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Inquiry Society of Ireland (. 7, 1876 – 1879).

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Wesley C. Mitchell :

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1877   1880 . [51, . 115]

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(. 31, 1868);

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Annals ,

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                    ],   1867 .
                            [10, . 10, . 811 – 815; 11 (1957), . 13,
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[42, . 2, . 474 – 479; 38, . 1202].

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Annals   ,
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13   [51, . 60 –
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[51, . 155].   1876 .
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[51, . 139 – 140].

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Levasseur,   ,   ,   , Mouat,   , Korosi, von
Neumann-Spillart   .

[1885 .].

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[33, . 2 – 12].

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1887   . [57, . 246, 260].

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428; 12,   . 6, . 553 – 554].
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. 227 – 228].
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                § 9   ,   .   ,
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                        (Sheynin 2004, . 57 – 58).
        2.   (1725 .)
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        3.   .
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                        (Kendall 1968, . 262),   .   (1909/1959, . 27 – 28).

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4. ratio chart, ,

. linear, circle,

pie chart, bar chart, bar graph : ,

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(Nordenmark 1929, . 249) 1766

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(1886, 1890); (1889);
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IV

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XVII . (Plackett 1958)[1].   XVIII .

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Eisenhart (1964)[2].

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y_i

$$y_i = \quad + \quad x_i, \, i = 1; 2, \ldots, n. \tag{1}$$

$\hat{} \quad \hat{}$,

$$y_i = \quad \hat{} \quad - \quad \hat{} x_i \quad = v_i,$$

$v_i -$.   ,

$$\sum v_i = 0, \quad \sum v_i = \min. \tag{2a, b}$$

(1)

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. Eisenhart (1961).

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$$v_{\max} = \min.$$

(Sheynin 1966)[3]. v_i
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Lambert (1765).

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Dunnington (1955,   . 398 – 404).

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Calculus probabilitatis contra La Place defensus. Gott. Jun. 17

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(1799),   ,

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<u>Allg. Geogr. Ephemer</u>.
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méthodes pour la détermination des orbites des comètes 1805   .
(Merriman 1877).   [   ]
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      (Gauss 1806,   . 184),   ,
                    (Schilling & Kramer 1900).
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                    <u>Histoire de l'Astronomie</u> *1805,*   *méthode*
<u>des moindres carrés</u>*,*   ,   ,
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Dunnington (1955, . 68),

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                              Moniteur [*Le Moniteur Universel*].
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<u>*Mon. Corr.*</u>

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(Peters 1860 –
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378) *Allg. geogr. Ephemer.*

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[Gauss 1999b].

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(1955, . 19)   :

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Dunnington (1955, . 113)   ,   ,   ,   ,

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Mém. Aad. Sci.
1786 . (Elie de Beaumont 1867)[22]:
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Nouv. Biogr. Générale (1859, . 30,   385 –
388)   ,   ,
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1795 . (Elie de Beaumont
1867).   1824 .   ,
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(1939, c. 294 – 295)
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(2013, § 2.2.4).   . Gowing (1983, . 107)
(2007, § 5   ).
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(Whittaker & Robinson
1924/1949, . 251).   ,
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Scientific Literature   .
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16.   .   Dedekind (1901).
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W-6, . 275 – 277.
    --- (1809,   .),   …,   . 2,   3.
        (1957, . 89 – 109).
    --- (1821, 1823, 1826,   .),   1823 –
1828   .   , . 141 – 150.
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(*Reprint*, . 6, . 72)

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Kendall & Doig (1968,   . 17)
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(Fishberg 1905 – 1907).

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1777, § 23).

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18. Société des bains de mer et du cercle des étrangers à Monaco (
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(Pearson K. 1978).   .   .

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